

# Industrialization and Labor Unions

## Test Review

### People to know

Henry Bessemer  
Edwin Drake  
Thomas Edison  
Christopher Sholes  
Alexander Graham Bell  
Professor C.F. Dowd  
George Pullman  
Andrew Carnegie  
John D. Rockefeller  
Eugene V. Debs  
Mary Harris Jones  
Oliver Kelly

### Terms to explain:

- ✓ Robber Baron
- ✓ Captain of Industry
- ✓ Patrons of Husbandry – The Grange
- ✓ American Federation of Labor
- ✓ Industrial Workers of the World (Wobblies)
- ✓ Yellow Dog Contract
- ✓ Pinkerton Detective agency
- ✓ Craft Union
- ✓ ***Laissez Faire***
- ✓ Trust
- ✓ Monopoly
- ✓ Social Darwinism
- ✓ Scabs
- ✓ Vertical Integration
- ✓ Horizontal Integration
- ✓ Rebates
- ✓ Lockout
- ✓ Philanthropy
- ✓ Socialism

### Questions to answer in-depth:

- I. What was the Interstate Commerce Act designed to do?
  - i. Was it effective?
  - ii. Why or why not?
- II. What was the intent of the Sherman Anti-Trust Act?
  - i. Was it effective?
  - ii. Why or why not?
- III. Why did children often have to work rather than go to school?
- IV. What happened at the Haymarket Affair?
  - i. How did this change public opinion regarding unions?
- V. What groups of individuals typically worked for the railroad industry as it expanded in the west?
  - i. Central Pacific?
  - ii. Union Pacific?
- VI. As workers took jobs in factories, what happened to their skills?
- VII. Where was the Transcontinental railroad completed in
- VIII. What are some ways to form a monopoly?
- IX. What happened at the Triangle Shirtwaist Factory?
  - i. What changes came as a result?
- X. What was the main purpose of the company Credit Mobilier?
- XI. The Great Strike of 1877 took place in what industry?